



**RU MEMORIAL COLLEGE**

(AUTONOMOUS)

(Nationally Accredited with 'A' Grade)

PUTHANAMPATTI - 621007.



**PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

**PROGRAMME**

**M.Sc. MATHEMATICS**

**Courses of Study**

**Scheme of Examinations**

**&**

**Syllabi**

**(For the students admitted from 2019 – 2020 onwards)**

**PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

**NEHRU MEMORIAL COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**PUTHANAMPATTI - 621007**

**M.Sc PROGRAMME IN MATHEMATICS (CBCS)**

**(For the candidate to be admitted form the year 2019 onwards)**

<b>Semester</b>	<b>Courses</b>	<b>No. of Credits</b>
I	5 Core courses (Extra Credit Course I)	23 (3)
II	4 Core courses 1 Open Elective course (Extra Credit Course II)	23 (3)
III	3 Core courses 2 Elective courses (Extra Credit Course III)	22 (3)
IV	2 Core courses 2 Elective courses 1 Project (Extra Credit Course IV)	22 (3)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 courses</b> <b>+(4 courses)</b>	<b>90 credits</b> <b>+ (12 credits)</b>

**NEHRU MEMORIAL COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**  
**Post Graduate Programme Course Structure CBCS**  
**(For the candidates admitted from 2019-2020 onwards)**

Sem	Subject Code	Course	TITLE	HOURS	CREDIT	Int	Ext	TOTAL
I	19PM101	CC-I	Linear Algebra	6	5	25	75	100
	19PM102	CC-II	Real Analysis – I	6	5	25	75	100
	19PM103	CC-III	Ordinary Differential Equations	6	4	25	75	100
	19PM104	CC-IV	Integral Equations, Calculus of Variations and Fourier Transforms	6	4	25	75	100
	19PM105	CC-V	Classical Dynamics	6	5	25	75	100
	<b>Total</b>				<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>375</b>
II	19PM206	CC-VI	Algebra	6	5	25	75	100
	19PM207	CC-VII	Real Analysis – II	6	5	25	75	100
	19PM208	CC-VIII	Topology	6	5	25	75	100
	19PM209	CC-IX	Partial Differential Equations	6	4	25	75	100
		OEC	Open Elective Course	6	4	25	75	100
	<b>Total</b>				<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>375</b>
III	19PM311	CC-X	Complex Analysis	6	5	25	75	100
	19PM312	CC-XI	Differential Geometry	6	4	25	75	100
	19PM313	CC-XII	Measure and Integration	6	5	25	75	100
	19PM314	CEC-I	Elective Course I	6	4	25	75	100
	19PM315	CEC-II	Elective Course II	6	4	25	75	100
	<b>Total</b>				<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>375</b>
IV	19PM416	CC-XIII	Functional Analysis	5	5	25	75	100
	19PM417	CC-XIV	Stochastic Processes	5	4	25	75	100
	19PM418	CEC-III	Elective Course III	6	4	25	75	100
	19PM419	CEC-IV	Elective Course IV	6	4	25	75	100
		CC-XV	PROJECT	8	5	25	75	100
	<b>Total</b>				<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1500</b>	<b>2000</b>

**EXTRA CREDIT COURSES OFFERED BY THE DEPARTMENT(OPTIONAL)**

<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>Hours/Week</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>Ext</b>
I	R Programming Lab	3	3	100
II	Mini Project	-	3	100
III	Any online certified course (Approved by BOS Chairman/HOD)	-	3	100
IV	Comprehensive Mathematics	-	3	100

### CORE COURSES (CC)

Course	Title of the Courses	Lecture Hours	Tutorial Hours	Credit	Prerequisite (Exposure)
CC-I	Linear Algebra	4	2	5	NIL
CC-II	Real Analysis – I	4	2	5	NIL
CC-III	Ordinary Differential Equations	4	2	4	NIL
CC-IV	Integral Equations, Calculus of Variations and Fourier Transforms	4	2	4	NIL
CC-V	Classical Dynamics	4	2	5	NIL
CC-VI	Algebra	4	2	5	CC-I
CC-VII	Real Analysis – II	4	2	5	CC-II
CC-VIII	Topology	4	2	5	CC-II
CC-IX	Partial Differential Equations	4	2	4	CC-IV
CC-X	Complex Analysis	4	2	5	CC-II & CC-VII
CC-XI	Differential Geometry	4	2	4	CC-II & CC-VII
CC-XII	Measure and Integration	4	2	5	CC-II & CC-VII
CC-XIII	Functional Analysis	3	2	5	CC-II, CC-VIII & CC-XII
CC-XIV	Stochastic Processes	3	2	4	Probability & Statistics UG level
CC-XV	Project Work	-	-	5	CCI-CCXIV

### CORE ELECTIVE COURSES (CEC)

<b>Course</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Lecture Hours</b>	<b>Tutorial Hours</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Prerequisite (Exposure)</b>
CEC-I	Fuzzy Mathematics	4	2	4	Set Theory
CEC-I	Number Theory	4	2	4	NIL
CEC-II	Graph Theory	4	2	4	NIL
CEC-II	Numerical Analysis	4	2	4	NIL
CEC-III	Optimization Techniques	4	2	4	NIL
CEC-III	Probability Theory	4	2	4	NIL
CEC-IV	Coding theory	4	2	4	NIL
CEC-IV	Fluid dynamics	4	2	4	Dynamics (UG level)

**OPEN ELEECTIVE COURSES (OEC)**

**(Courses offered to other Departments)**

<b>Course</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Lecture Hours</b>	<b>Tutorial Hours</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Prerequisite (Exposure)</b>
OEC-1	Mathematical Modeling and Simulation	4	2	4	+2 Level Mathematics
OEC-2	Statistics	4	2	4	+2 Level Mathematics

**NEHRU MEMORIAL COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**  
**(Nationally Accredited with 'A' Grade )**  
**PUTHANAMPATTI - 621007.**  
**UG Programme (Mathematics)**  
**( For the candidates admitted from 2019 – 2020 onwards )**  
**Bloom's Taxonomy Based Assessment Pattern**

**Knowledge Level**

<b>K1 – Acquire/Remember; K2 – Understanding; K3 – Apply; K4 – Evaluate; K5 – Analyze</b>
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**1. Part I, II and III**

**Theory (External + Internal = 75 + 25 = 100 marks)**

<b>External/Internal</b>					
<b>Knowledge Level</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Hrs</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Passing Mark</b>
K1-K4	A (Answer all)	$10 \times 2 = 20$	3	75	38
K3-K5	B (Either or pattern)	$5 \times 5 = 25$			
K1, K3-K5	C (Answer 3 out of 5)	$3 \times 10 = 30$			
<b>Internal</b>					
<b>Components</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>	<b>Conversion</b>	<b>Hrs</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Passing Mark</b>
CIA 1	75	10	3	25	12
CIA 2	75	10	3		
Seminar	20	5	-		
<b>Total</b>				<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>



**NEHRU MEMORIAL COLLEGE  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
Puthanampatti, Trichy Dist.**

**SYLLABUS REVISION 2019-2020**

Department : Mathematics  
Academic Programme offered : PG Programme  
Year of Implementation : 2019-2020

**OBE Elements for M.Sc Mathematics programme.**

**Programme Educational objectives (PEO)**

**PEO 1: Technical Proficiency:**

The program gives success in getting employment in different areas, such as Government, public and private sectors.

**PEO 2: Professional Growth:**

As mathematics is mother of all sciences, its impact is very wide covering all the areas of research and development.

**PEO 3: Management Skills:**

This program helps each individual in developing personality skills like time management, crisis management, stress management, interviews and working as a team and group.

**PEO4: Ethical Skills:**

This program makes the individual to understand and appreciate professional ethics, community living and Nation Building initiatives.

### **Program Outcome (PO)**

PO1: Apply knowledge and principle of Mathematics, in all the fields of learning including higher research and the same to the needs of Employer/Institution/Society.

PO2: Gain analytical skills in the field of Mathematics.

PO3: Develop the logical thinking skills

PO3: Understand the concepts of real and complex analysis

PO4: Use the knowledge of pure and applied mathematics to solve complex mathematical problems

PO5: Innovate and invent novel ideas to model the real world problems.

PO6: Crack the exams approved by UGC namely CSIR – NET (JRF/Lectureship) and SET.

### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOME (PSO)**

PSO 1: Connect Mathematics to real life problems in their lives.

PSO 2: Do intensive research in pure and applied mathematics.

PSO 3: Analyze problems of industry and society

PSO 4: Model and provide solutions to scientific and real life situations.

PSO 5: Prepare for a career in which critical thinking is a central feature.

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM101 : Linear Algebra	<b>Percentage of Revision : 100%</b>	
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	Aim of this course is to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• give the students a thorough knowledge of the various aspects of Linear Algebra</li> <li>• train the students in problem solving as a preparatory for competitive exams</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>	
I	Vector spaces - subspaces - linear combinations and systems of linear equations - linear dependence and linear independence - bases and dimension - maximal linearly independent subsets.	15	
II	Linear transformations, null Spaces, and ranges - the matrix representation of a linear transformation - combination of linear transformations and matrix multiplication - invertibility and isomorphisms - the change of coordinate matrix.	15	
III	Elementary matrix operations and elementary matrices - the rank of a matrix and matrix inverses - system of linear equations - theoretical aspects and computational aspects - determinants of order 2 - determinants of order n - properties of determinants -summary - important facts about determinants.	15	
IV	Eigen values and eigen vectors - diagonalizability - Cayley Hamilton Theorem.	15	
V	The Jordan Canonical Form 1 - the Jordan Canonical Form 2 - the minimal polynomial.	15	
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Books:</b> Stephen H. Friedberg, Arnold J. Insel and Lawrence Edition, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2014. UNIT – I : Ch 1 UNIT – II :Ch 2: (§2.1 to 2.5) UNIT – III : Ch 3 and Ch 4: (§ 4.1 to 4.4) UNIT – IV : Ch 5: (§ 5.1 to 5.4) UNIT – V : Ch 7(§ 7.1 to 7.3)		

	<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S. Kumaresan, Linear Algebra, Prentice-Hall of India Ltd, 2000.</li> <li>2. K. Hoffman and R. Kunze, Linear Algebra, Second Edition, PHI, New Delhi 1975.</li> <li>3. M. Artin, Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994.</li> <li>4. Jin Ho Kwak, Linear Algebra, Second Edition, Birkhäuser, 2004.</li> <li>5. I.N. Herstein, Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1975.</li> <li>6. Gilbert Strang, Linear Algebra and its applications, Cengage Learning 8th Indian edition, 2011</li> <li>7. A.R. Rao, P. Bhimashankaram, Linear Algebra, Tata McGraw Hill, 1996.</li> <li>8. V. Krishnamurthy et al, Introduction to Linear Algebra, East West Press Ltd, 1985</li> </ol>
<p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO 1: apply the knowledge of bases and dimension of vector spaces and linear transformation.</p> <p>CO2: understand the operations on matrices, matrix of linear transformation and properties of determinant.</p> <p>CO3: evaluate the eigen values and the eigen vectors of linear transformations.</p> <p>CO4: demonstrate on applying the Jordan canonical forms to vector spaces.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
CO1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	M	M	S
CO2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S
CO3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S
CO4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	M	M	S

- Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM102 : Real Analysis-I		<b>Percentage of Revision : 40%</b>	
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>		<b>Semester</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze			
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>understand the basics of metric spaces</li> <li>lay the foundation for the subsequent study of advanced real analysis, complex analysis and functional analysis.</li> </ul>			
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	Global need		Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>			<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Sets and Functions, Mathematical Induction, Finite and Infinite sets. Real Number system: Algebraic and Order properties: Infimum, Supremum, Countable and uncountable sets.			15
II	Metric spaces – Definition and examples - open balls and open sets			15
III	Sequences and Series of real numbers – limit theorems – monotone sequences – Cauchy criterion – limsup, liminf - Convergent sequences in metric spaces – limit and cluster points – Cauchy sequences – Bounded sets – Dense sets.			15
IV	Continuous functions – Equivalent Definitions of Continuity – Uniform Continuity -Limit of a function – Discontinuities of a Real Valued function - Compact spaces and their properties – Continuous functions on Compact spaces- Characterization of Compact Metric spaces.			15
V	Connectedness : Connected spaces – Complete metric spaces – Examples- Baire Category Theorem – Banach Contraction Principle.			15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>R.G. Bartle and D.R. Sherbert, Introduction to Real Analysis 3rd Edn, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2000.</li> <li>S. Kumaresan, Topology of Metric Spaces, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005.</li> </ol> UNIT – I :Ch 1 and 2 from (1) UNIT – II :Ch 1 from (2)			

	<p>UNIT – III :Ch 3 from (1) and Ch 2 (§ 2.1 to 2.5 from (2))          UNIT – IV :Ch 3, Ch 4 from (2) (§ 3.3 and 3.6 omitted) and Ch 5 from (1)          UNIT – V :Ch 5 (§ 5.1) and Ch 6 (§ 6.1, 6.3 and 6.4 (section 6.2, 6.3.16 and 6.3.17 omitted) from (2))</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Edward D. Gaughan, Introduction to Analysis, AMS, Indian edition, 2010.</li> <li>2. Kenneth A. Ross, Elementary Analysis: The Theory of Calculus, Springer Verlag, 2004.</li> <li>3. M.H. Protter, C.B. Morrey, A First Course in Real Analysis, 2nd Edition, Springer Verlag, 1991.</li> <li>4. S.K. Berberian, A First course in Real Analysis, Springer Verlag, 1994.</li> <li>5. Charles Chapman Pugh, Real Mathematical Analysis, Springer Verlag, 2002.</li> <li>6. R.P. Boas, A primer of real functions, Mathematical Association of America, 1966.</li> <li>7. Tom M. Apostol, Mathematical Analysis 2 edn, Narosa, New Delhi, 1985.</li> <li>8. Walter Rudin, Principles of Mathematical Analysis, Third Edition, Mcgraw Hill, 1976</li> <li>9. N.L. Carothers, Real Analysis, Cambridge University Press, South Asian Edition, 2000.</li> </ol>
<p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: describe the concepts of sets and functions, metric spaces, continuity and connectedness.</p> <p>CO2: demonstrate on sequences and series.</p> <p>CO3: demonstrate on applying Baire Category Theorem, Banach Contraction Principle .</p> <p>CO4: analyze Cauchy sequences, complete metric spaces and connected metric spaces.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
CO1	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	M	S
CO2	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	M	S

<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	M	S

- Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks
- Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks
- Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark
- No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM103 : Ordinary Differential Equations		
<b>Class</b>	<b><u>M.Sc Mathematics</u></b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>gain the knowledge of the methods of solving ordinary differential equations, special functions and nonlinear autonomous system of equations.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Second order linear equations and power series method: The general solution of the homogeneous equation - Method of variation of parameters – A review of power series – Series solution of first order equations – Ordinary points.		15
II	Power series solutions and special functions singular points – Regular singular points		15
III	Some special functions of Mathematical Physics: Legendre polynomials – Properties of Legendre polynomials – Bessel functions – The Gamma functions – Properties of Bessel functions.		15
IV	System of first order equations: Linear systems – Homogeneous linear system with constant coefficient – The method of successive approximation – Picard's theorem		15
V	Non - linear equations: Autonomous system: The phase plane and its phenomena – Types of critical points – Stability – Critical points and stability for linear system – Stability by Liapunov's direct method – Simple critical points of non – Linear systems.		15
	<b>Text Books:</b> G.F Simmons, Differential equations with Applications and Historical Notes, TMH, New Delhi 1984.  UNIT – I :Ch 3(§15,16,19) & Ch 5(§25,26,27) UNIT – II : Ch 5(§28 – 31)		





<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	S
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- Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks
- Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks
- Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark
- No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM104: Integral Equation, Calculus of Variations and Fourier Transforms		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>introduce the concepts of integral equations, calculus of variations, linear integral equations, method of successive approximations, variational problems with fixed boundaries, variational problems with moving boundaries and Fourier Transform.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Linear Integral Equations: Definition, Regularity Conditions – Special kind of Kernels – eigen values and eigen functions – Convolution Integral – The inner and scalar product of two functions –reduction to a system of algebraic equation – examples – Fredholm alternative – examples an approximate method.</b>		15
II	<b>Method of Successive Approximations: Iterative Scheme – Examples – Volterra Integral Equation – Examples – Some results about the resolvent kernel – Classical Fredholm Theory: The method of Solution of Fredholm - Fredholm’s First Theorem – Second Theorem – Third Theorem (Statement only).</b>		15
III	<b>Variational Problems with Fixed Boundaries: The concept of variation and its properties - Euler’s equations – variational problems for functionals – functionals dependent on higher order derivatives – functions dependent on functions of several independent variables – variational problems in parametric form.</b>		15
IV	<b>Variational Problems with moving boundaries: Functional of the form <math>I[y(x)] = \int_{x_1}^{x_2} F(x, y, y')dx</math> - Variational Problem with a movable boundary for a functional dependent on two functions – one sided variations – sufficient conditions for an extremum field of extremals : – Jacobi condition – Weirstrass</b>		15

	function – Legendre condition.	
V	Fourier Transform: Fourier sine and cosine transforms-properties, convolution-solving integral equations-finite Fourier transform-finite Fourier sine and cosine transform-Fourier integral theorem Parseval Identity. Hankel transform: definition-Inverse formula-linearity property-Hankel transform of the derivatives of the function-Hankel transform of differential operation.	15
<b>Reference</b>	<p><b>Text Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ram.P.Kanwal, Linear integral equations theory and technique, Academic press 1971.</li> <li>2. A.S. Gupta, Calculus of Variations with Applications, Prentice – Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1997.</li> <li>3. A.R. Vasistha, R.K. Gupta, Integral transforms, Krishna Prakashan Media Pvt. Ltd., India 2002.</li> </ol> <p>UNIT-I: Ch1 and 2 of (1)  UNIT-II:Ch3 and 4 of (1)  UNIT-III:Ch1[1.1-1.6] of (2)  UNIT-IV:Ch2[2.1-2.3] &amp; ch3[3.1-3.4] of (2)  UNIT-V:Ch7 and 9 of (3)</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. F.G. Tricomi,, Integral Equations, Dover Publications Inc, New York, 1897.</li> <li>2. Bruce Van Brunt, Calculus of Variations, Springer, 2006.</li> <li>3. L.Elsgolts, Differential equations and the calculus of variations, Mir Publishers, Moscow 1970.</li> </ol>	
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: solve the linear integral equations .</p> <p>CO2: find the solutions of Volterra and Fredholm integral equations.</p> <p>CO3: demonstrate on variational problems on moving boundaries and fixed boundaries.</p> <p>CO4: find the Fourier transform and Hankel transform of various functions.</p>	

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
CO1	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	M	M	S
CO2	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	M	M	S
CO3	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S
CO4	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	S

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM105 : Classical Dynamics		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>gain a detailed knowledge of the mechanical system of particles.</li> <li>learn the applications of Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations .</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Introductory concepts: Mechanical system – Generalized Coordinates Constraints – Virtual Work – Energy and Momentum.</b>		15
II	<b>Lagrange's equations: Derivations of Lagrange's Equations – Examples – Integrals of Motion.</b>		15
III	<b>Hamilton's equations: Hamilton's Principle – Hamilton's Equations.</b>		15
IV	<b>Hamilton – Jacobi theory: Hamilton's Principle function – Hamilton-Jacobi Equation.</b>		15
V	<b>Canonical transformations: Differential forms and Generating Functions – Lagrange and Poisson Brackets.</b>		15



<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM206 : Algebra		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>gain the .knowledge of advanced concepts of group theory and ring theory.</li> <li>learn extension fields, elements of Galois theory and various forms of linear transformations</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Group theory: Another counting principle, Sylow's theorem, Direct Products, Finite Abelian groups.</b>		15
II	<b>Ring theory: Euclidean Rings, A particular Euclidean Ring, Polynomial Rings, Polynomials over the Rational Field, Polynomial Rings over commutative Rings.</b>		15
III	<b>Vector spaces and modules: Dual spaces, Inner product spaces, Modules.</b>		15
IV	<b>Fields: Extension Fields, Roots of polynomials, More about Roots, The Elements of Galois's theory.</b>		15
V	<b>Linear transformations: Characteristic Roots, Matrices, and Canonical Forms: Triangular Form, Nilpotent Transformations, Hermitian, Unitary and Normal Transformations.</b>		15



<b>Reference</b>	<p><b>Text Book:</b></p> <p>I. N. Herstein, Topics in Algebra, second Edition John Wiley and sons Pvt. Ltd., 1975.</p> <p>UNIT- I : Ch2 (§2.11 - 2.14)  UNIT -II : Ch3 (§3.7 - 3.11)  UNIT- III: Ch4 (§4.3 - 4.5)  UNIT- IV: Ch5 (§5.1, 5.3, 5.5&amp; 5 .6)  UNIT- V : Ch6 (§6.2, 6.3, 6.4 &amp; 6.10).</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Serge Lang, Algebra, Revised Third Edition, Springer Verlag, 2002.</li> <li>2) Kenneth Hoffman and Ray Kunze, Linear Algebra, Second Edition ,Prentice-Hall of India pvt.Ltd.,New Delhi,1975.</li> <li>3) David S.Dummit and Richard M.Foote, Abstract Algebra, Wiley and Sons. Third Edition, 2004.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO 1: understand Sylow's theorem and its applications and Galois theory and its applications</p> <p>CO 2: apply suitable methods to find the roots of the polynomials</p> <p>CO 3: analyze linear transformations.</p> <p>CO 4: evaluate characteristic roots of the matrix</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	S	W	S	W	S	M	M	M	M	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	S	W	S	W	S	M	M	M	M	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	W	S	W	S	M	M	M	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	M	S	W	S	W	S	M	S	M	S	S

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM207: Real Analysis-II	<b>Percentage of revision : 80%</b>	
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.sc-Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>provide the knowledge of differentiation of single variable, sequences and series of functions of several variables.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	Global need	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Differentiation of single variable: Derivatives – The chain rule – Local extrema – Rolle’s theorem – Mean Value Theorem – Taylor’s formula – Derivatives of vector valued functions – Functions of Bounded variation and rectifiable curves – Total variation – Functions of bounded variation – Equivalence of paths – Change of parameter		15
II	Riemann-Stieltjes integral: Definition – linear properties of the integral – Necessary conditions for the existence – First fundamental theorem of Integral calculus - Mean Value Theorems for integrals – Second fundamental theorem of Integral calculus - Change of variable in a Riemann integral – Second Mean value Theorem for Riemann Integrals		15
III	Sequence and series of functions – Point wise convergence – Uniform convergence – Uniform convergence and integration – Uniform convergence and Differentiation - Sufficient conditions for uniform convergence of a series		15
IV	Functions of Severable variables – Directional derivative –Total derivative – Jacobian – Chain rule –Mean Value Theorem – Taylor’s formula.		15
V	Inverse function theorem – Implicit function theorem – Extremum problems with side conditions		15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> Tom M. Apostol, Mathematical Analysis Second Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985. UNIT –I :Ch 5 and 6 UNIT –II : Ch 7 (§7.1 -7.22)		

	<p>UNIT–III : Ch 9(§ 9.1 - 9.11) and (§9.14 -9.18)  UNIT–IV : Ch 12  UNIT – V :Ch 13</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. M.H. Protter, C.B. Morrey, A First Course in Real Analysis, 2nd Edition, Springer Verlag International Edition, 1991.</li> <li>2. Torrence Tao, Mathematical Analysis, Vol I &amp; II, Hindustan Book Agency, 2006.</li> <li>3. J.E. Marsden, A.J. Tromba, A.Weinstein, Basic multivariable calculus, Springer Verlag, 1993.</li> <li>4. Robert T. Seeley, Calculas of Several Variables, Scott, Foresman and Co, 1970.</li> <li>5. T.W. Korner, A Companion to Analysis, AMS Indian edition, 2011.</li> <li>6. N.L. Carothers, Real Analysis, Cambridge University Press, South Asian Edition, 2000</li> <li>7. S. Kumaresan, A Course in Differential Geometry and Lie groups, Hindustan Book Agency, 2002</li> <li>8. Walter Rudin, Principles of Mathematical Analysis,Third Edition, Mcgraw Hill, 1976.</li> <li>9. Tom Apostol, Calculas II, Mcgraw Hill, 1983</li> </ol>
<p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to  CO1:know differentiation of single variables.  CO2: acquire the knowledge of Riemann-Stieltjes integrals.and inverse function theorem  CO3: demonstrate on the convergence and uniform convergence of sequece and series of functions  CO4:evaluate directional derivative, total derivative, Jacobian of functions of several variables.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
CO1	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	M	M	M	S
CO2	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	M	M	M	S
CO3	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	M	M	M	S
CO4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	M	M	M	M	S

Strongly Correlating(S)

- 3 marks

Moderately Correlating (M)	-	2 marks
Weakly Correlating (W)	-	1 mark
No Correlation (N)	-	0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM208 : Topology		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>enable the students to learn about the essentials of topological spaces and their properties in terms of continuity, connectedness, compactness etc.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	

<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Topological spaces - Basis for a topology - The order topology - The product topology on $X \times Y$ - The subspace topology - closed sets and limit points.	15
II	Continuous functions - the product topology - The metric topology.	15
III	Connectedness: connected subspaces of the Real line - components and local connectedness	15
IV	Compactness: compact subspaces of the Real line - Limit Point Compactness - Local Compactness.	15
V	The Countability Axioms - The Separation Axioms – Normal Spaces – The Urysohn Lemma – The Urysohn metrization theorem – The Tietz extension theorem.	15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> James R. Munkres, Topology (2 <sup>nd</sup> edition), Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi – 2002 (3 <sup>rd</sup> Indian Reprint) UNIT –I : Ch 2 (§12 – 17) UNIT–II: Ch 2 (§18 – 21) UNIT–III: Ch 3 (§23 – 25)	

	<p>UNIT–IV : Ch 3 (§26 – 28) UNIT–V :Ch 4 (§30 – 35)</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. G.F. Simmons, Introduction to topology and Modern Analysis M.C.Graw Hill company, 1963.</li> <li>2. James Dugundji, Topology, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1975.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: develop their abstract thinking skills</p> <p>CO2: provide precise definitions and appropriate examples and counter examples of fundamental concepts in general topology.</p> <p>CO3: acquire knowledge about various types of topological spaces and their properties</p> <p>CO4: appreciate the beauty of the mathematical results like UryZohn’s Lemma and understand the dynamics of the proof techniques.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S

Strongly Correlating(S)                    -            3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M)               -            2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W)                    -            1 mark  
No Correlation (N)                           -            0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM209 : Partial Differential Equations		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• help the students to understand linear and non linear partial equations and solving them using Charpit’s and Jacobi’s methods, methods of separation of variables and by method of integral transforms.</li> <li>• the study of Laplace equation, wave equation and diffusion equation and their classifications.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	First Order PDE – Curves and Surfaces – Genesis of First Order PDE – Classification of Integrals – Linear Equations of the First order – Paffian Differential Equations – Compatible Systems – Charpit’s Method – Jacobi’s Method.		15
II	Integral Surfaces Through a Given Curve – Quasi-linear Equations – Non-linear First order PDE.		15
III	Second order PDE; Genesis of second order PDE – Classification of second order PDE – One-Dimensional wave Equation – Vibrations of an Infinite string – Vibrations of a Semi-infinite string – Vibrations of a string of Finite length (Method of Separation of variables).		15
IV	Laplace’s Equation: Boundary Value Problems – Maximum and Minimum principles –The Cauchy Problem – The Dirichlet problem for the Upper Half Plane - The Neumann Problem for the Upper Half Plane – The Dirichlet Interior problem for a circle – The Dirichlet Exterior problem for a circle – The Neumann problem for a circle – The Dirichlet problem for a Rectangle – The Harnack’s Theorem – Laplace’s Equation – Green’s Function.		15
V	Heat Conduction Problem – Heat Conduction Infinite Rod Case – Heat conduction Finite Rod case – Duhamel’s principle – Wave Equation – Heat Conduction Equation.		15

<b>Reference</b>	<p><b>Text Book:</b> T. Amarnath, an Elementary Course in Partial Differential Equations, Narosa1997. UNIT I:Ch 1 (§1.1-1.8) UNIT II: Ch 1 (§1.9-1.11) UNIT III: Ch 2 (§2.1– 2.3.5) except 2.3.4. UNIT IV: Ch 2 (§2.4 – 2.4.11) UNIT V: Ch 2 (§2.5 – 2.6.2).</p> <p><b>Reference Book:</b> I.C.Evens, Partial Differential Equations, Graduate studies in Mathematics, Vol 19, AMS, 1998.</p>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: recollect the first order and second order partial differential equations and their solution.</p> <p>CO2: understand the linear partial differential equations with constant and variable coefficients, boundary value problems and application of calculus of variations.</p> <p>CO3: gain good knowledge in applying Charpit’s and Jacobi’s methods, method of separation of variables and the method of integrals to obtain solutions of partial differential equations.</p> <p>CO4: demonstrate on the canonical forms of second order PDEs and bounded value problems by Dirichlet and Neumann.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	M	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	M	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	M	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark



<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM311: Complex Analysis	<b>Percentage of Revision :90%</b>	
<b>Class</b>	<b><u>M.Sc Mathematics</u></b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b><u>III</u></b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• provide a transition from undergraduate elementary results to postgraduate advanced topics</li> <li>• enable the learners to understand and evaluate the definite integrals.</li> <li>• give a deeper understanding in the advanced topics such as singularities and maximum Principle. .</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>	
I	The real numbers - The field of complex numbers - The complex plane – Polar representation and roots of complex numbers - Lines and half planes in the complex plane -The extended plane and its spherical representation	15	
II	Power series- Analytic functions - Analytic functions as mapping – Mobius Transformation	15	
III	Riemann-Stieltjes integrals - Power series representation of analytic functions - Zeros of an analytic function - The index of a closed curve - Cauchy's Theorem and Integral Formula - The homotopic version of Cauchy's Theorem and simple connectivity – Counting zeros - The Open Mapping Theorem- Goursat's Theorem	15	
IV	Classification of singularities - Residues - The Argument Principle	15	
V	The Maximum Principle - Schwarz's Lemma - Convex functions and Hadamard's Three Circles Theorem- Phragmen-Lindelof Theorem	15	
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> J.B. Conway, Functions of One Complex Variable, Narosa, 2 edn., 1991 UNIT–I :Ch 1 UNIT–II :Ch 3 UNIT–III :Ch 4 UNIT–IV :Ch 5 UNIT–V :Ch 6  <b>Reference Books:</b>		

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bak, J., Newman, D.J., Complex Analysis, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997.</li> <li>2. L.S. Hahn and B. Epstein, Classical Complex analysis, Jones and Barlett Student Edition, 2011.</li> <li>3. R. Priestely, Introduction to Complex Analysis, Oxford India, 2008.</li> <li>4. Lars V. Ahlfors, Complex Analysis, Third Ed. McGraw-Hill Book Company, Tokyo, 1979.</li> <li>5. Theodore W. Gamelin, Complex Analysis, Springer Verlag, 2001.</li> <li>6. Donald Sarason, Notes on Complex Function theory, Hindustan Book Agency, 1994.</li> <li>7. V. Karunakaran, Complex Analysis 2 edn, Narosa, New Delhi, 2005.</li> <li>8. S. Ponnusamy and H. Silverman, Complex Variables with applications, Birkhauser, 2006.</li> <li>9. R.V. Churchill &amp; J.W. Brown, Complex Variables and applications, McGraw-Hill, 1990</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: acquire the knowledge of analytic functions and Mobius transformation.</p> <p>CO2: understand the concept of complex integration.</p> <p>CO3: demonstrate on Cauchy theorems and open mapping theorem.</p> <p>CO4: classify the singularities and evaluate the residue</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S

Strongly Correlating(S)                    -        3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M)               -        2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W)                    -        1 mark  
No Correlation (N)                           -        0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM312: Differential Geometry		Percentage of Revision : 90%	
<b>Class</b>	<u>M.Sc Mathematics</u>		<b>Semester</b>	<b><u>III</u></b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze			
<b>Course Objectives</b>	Aim of this course is to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>make the student to learn about tangent spaces, surfaces, Gauss map, Geodesics on surfaces and curvature of plane curves.</li> </ul>			
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	Global need	Participative learning and Problem solving		
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>			<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Graphs and Level sets - Vector fields - Tangent space.			15
II	Surfaces –vector fields on surfaces.			15
III	Gauss map – geodesics			15
IV	Parallel Transport - Weingarten map			15
V	Curvature of plane curves - arc length and Line integrals - Curvature of surface.			15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book</b> Elementary topics in Differential Geometry, J.A.Thorpe ,Undergraduate texts in Mathematics, Springer- Verlag, 1979. UNIT-I : Ch 1 to 3. UNIT-II : Ch 4 and 5. UNIT-III : Ch 6 and 7. UNIT-IV : Ch 8 and 9. UNIT-V : Ch 10 to 12.  <b>Reference Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S. Kumaresan, A Course in Differential Geometry and Lie groups, Texts and Readings in Mathematics 22 - Hindustan Book Agency, 2002.</li> <li>Struik, D.T. Lectures on Classical Differential Geometry, Addison - Wesley, Mass. 1950.</li> <li>Kobayashi S. and Nomizu. K. Foundations of Differential Geometry Interscience Publishers, 1963.</li> <li>Wihelm Klingenberg: A course in Differential Geometry, Graduate</li> </ol>			

	<p>Texts in Mathematics, Springer Verlag, 1978.</p> <p>5. T.J. Willmore, An Introduction to Differential Geometry, Oxford University Press,(17<sup>th</sup> Impression) New Delhi 2002. (Indian Print).</p>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course the student will be able to</p> <p>CO1: understand the concept of Graphs and Level sets-Vector fields</p> <p>CO2: analyze surfaces and Vector field on surfaces</p> <p>CO3: understand Gauss map-Geodesics.</p> <p>CO4: apply Parallel Transport and Weingarten map.</p>

**Mapping of Cos with PSOs & Pos:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	M	M	M	M	S	S	M	M	S	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	S	M	M	M	S	S	S	M	M	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	M	M	M	S	S	S	M	M	M	S

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM313: Measure Theory and Integration		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	Aim of this course is to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>introduce the concepts of measure on real line, integration of non-negative functions, abstract measure spaces, <math>L^p</math> Spaces, Signed measure.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	Global need	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Measure on real line – Lebesgue outer measure – Measurable sets – Regularity measurable Function – Borel and Lebesgue measurability.		15
II	Integration of non-negative functions The general integral, integration of series, Riemann and Lebesgue integrals.		15
III	Abstract measure spaces – measures and outer measure, completion of a measure, measure spaces, integration with respect to a measure.		15
IV	$L^p$ spaces – Convex functions, Jensen's inequality, inequalities of Holder and Minkowski completeness of $L^p(\mu)$		15
V	Signed measure – Hahn decomposition measurability in a product spaces, Fubini's Theorem.		15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> De Barra, Measure Theory and Integration, New Age International PVT Limited UNIT-I: Ch 2 (§2.1-2.5) UNIT-II: Ch 3 (§3.1-3.4) UNIT-III: Ch 5 (§5.1-5.6) UNIT-IV: Ch 6 § (6.1-6.5) UNIT-V: Ch 8 (§8.1 & 8.2) & Ch 10 (§10.1 7 10.2) <b>Reference Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M.E.Munroo addition- Measure and Integration, Wesley, second Edition publishing company 1971.</li> <li>H.L.Royden, Real Analysis, PHI, Third Edition 1989.</li> <li>R.G. Bartle and D.R. Sherbert, Introduction to Real Analysis 3rd Edn,</li> </ol>		

	John Wiley & Sons, 2000.
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	On completion of the course, students should be able to CO 1: acquire the concept of Lebesgue measure, measurable set. CO 2: understand the concept of integration of non negative functions. CO 3: demonstrate on Jensen's inequality and Hahn decomposition theorem and Fubini's theorem. CO 4: analyze the properties of $L^p$ spaces.

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	M	M	S	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	M	M	S	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	M	M	S	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	M	M	M	S

- Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks
- Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks
- Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark
- No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM416 : Functional Analysis	<b>Percentage of Revision : 80%</b>	
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.sc-Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	The Course aims to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>learn the concepts of normed Spaces, inner product spaces, linear operator, linear operator on Hilbert spaces and compact operators.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	Global need	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>	
I	Normed Spaces: Examples of Normed Spaces- Finite-dimensional Normed Spaces- Banach Spaces	13	
II	Inner Product Spaces, Hilbert Spaces: Inner Product- Orthogonality- Orthogonal Complements- Ortho normal Bases in Infinite Dimensions	13	
III	Linear Operator: Continuous linear transformations- The normal of a Bounded Linear Operator – The Space $B(X, Y)$ and Dual Spaces- Inverses of Operators	12	
IV	Linear Operator on Hilbert Spaces: The adjoint of an operator- Normal, Self-adjoint and Unitary Operators- The Spectrum of an Operator- Positive operators and Projections	13	
V	Compact Operators: Compact Operators- Spectral theory of Compact Operators- Self-adjoint Compact Operators.	12	
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> Bryan P.Rynne and Martin A. Youngson, “ Linear Functional Analysis”, Springer-Verlag, 2000. Unit I: Ch 2 (2.1-2.3) Unit II: Ch 3 (3.1-3.4) Unit III: Ch 4 (4.1-4.4) Unit IV: Ch5 (5.1-5.4) Unit V: Ch 6 (6.1-6.3)  <b>Reference Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bela Bollobas, “Linear Analysis an introductory course”, Cambridge Mathematical textbooks, Cambridge University Press, 1990.</li> <li>G. F. Simmons, “Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis”, McGraw-Hill, 1963.</li> <li>B.V.Limaye, “Functional Analysis”, Wiley Easter Limited, Bombay,</li> </ol>		

	<p>2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1985.</p> <p>4. M. Thamban Nair, “ Functional Analysis: A first course”, Prentice hall of India, 2002.</p> <p>5. K. Yosida, “Functional Analysis”, Springers-Verlag, 1974.</p> <p>6. E. Kreyszig, “introductory Functional Analysis with applications”, John Wiley, 1978.</p> <p>7. V.K. Krishan, “Textbook of Functional analysis: A Problem-oriented Approach”, Prentice Hall of india, 2004.</p>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: understand the concept of Normed Spaces</p> <p>CO2: apply the idea of linear operators and compact operators</p> <p>CO3: evaluate Ortho normal basis</p> <p>CO4: demonstrate spectral theory</p>

**Mapping of Cos with PSOs & Pos:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	M	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	M	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	M	S

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark



<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM417: Stochastic Processes		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.sc-Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>learn the concepts of stochastic Process, Markov chains, Markov process with discrete state space, renewal processes and theory, stochastic process in queuing and reliability</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>National need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Stochastic Processes: Some notions – Specification of Stochastic processes – Stationary processes – Markov Chains – Definitions and examples – Higher Transition probabilities – Generalization of Independent Bernoulli trials – Sequence of chain – Dependent trains.</b>		13
II	<b>Markov chains: Classification of states and chains – Determination of Higher transition probabilities – stability of a Markov system – Reducible chains – Markov chains with continuous state space.</b>		12
III	<b>Markov processes with Discrete state space : Poisson processes and their extensions – Poisson process and related distribution – Generalization of Poisson process- Birth and Death process – Markov processes with discrete state space (continuous time Markov Chains).</b>		13
IV	<b>Renewal processes and theory : Renewal process – Renewal processes in continuous time – Renewal equation – stopping time – Wald’s equation – Renewal theorems.</b>		12
V	<b>Stochastic processes in Queuing – Queuing system – General concepts – the queuing model M/M/1 – Steady state behaviour – transient behaviour of M/M/1 Model – Non- Markovian models - the model GI/M/1.</b>		12
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> J. Medhi, Stochastic Processes, Wiley Eastern, 1982. UNIT- I: Ch 2 (§2.1-2.3) & Ch 3 (§3.1-3.3) UNIT-II : Ch 3 (§3.4-3.6, 3.8, 3.9) UNIT-III: Ch4 (§4.1-4.5) UNIT- IV: Ch 6 (§6.1-6.5) UNIT-V: Ch 10 (§10.1-10.3, 10.7, 10.8) . (Except §(10.22, 10.23, 10.7.2.1,		

	10.7.3.2, 10.7.3.4, 10.8.2))
	<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Samuel Karlin, Howard M. Taylor, A first course in stochastic processes, 2nd edition, Academic Press, 1975.</li> <li>2. Narayan Bhat , Elements of Applied Stochastic Processes, 2nd edn, John Wiley,1984.</li> <li>3. S.K. Srinivasan and K.Mehata, Stochastic Processes, Tata McGraw Hill, 1976.</li> <li>4. N.U. Prabhu, Stochastic Processes. Macmillan, 1965.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: understand the concept of various specifications of Stochastic Processes.</p> <p>CO2: apply the idea of Markov chain and Markov Processes to real life problems.</p> <p>CO3: demonstrate on renewal equation, stopping time and renewal theorem.</p> <p>CO4:apply the idea of queuing model to real life problems .</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	M	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

**CORE ELECTIVE COURSE (CEC)**

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM314a: Fuzzy Mathematics		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• help the student to gain the knowledge of the basics of fuzzy set theory, operations on fuzzy sets, fuzzy numbers, fuzzy relation, fuzzy graphs and fuzzy logic.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Fuzzy set theory: Fuzzy set, Type of Fuzzy sets, General definitions and properties of Fuzzy sets, General theorems, Solved examples.		15
II	Operations on fuzzy sets: Introduction, Some important theorems, Extension Principle for Fuzzy sets, Fuzzy Complements-Some important theorems.		15
III	Fuzzy numbers: Algebraic operations with Fuzzy numbers, Binary operation of two Fuzzy numbers, Extended operations for L.R representation of Fuzzy sets, Fuzzy Arithmetic, Fuzzy equations.		15
IV	Fuzzy relations and fuzzy graphs: General definitions, Projections and Cylindrical Fuzzy relations, Composition, Properties of Min-Max composition, Binary relation on a single set, Solved examples, Compatibility relation, Fuzzy graph, Fuzzy morphisms, Fuzzy relation equations.		15
V	Fuzzy logic: An overview of classical logic, Connectives, Types of sentences, Truth values and Truth table, Tautology, Algebra of Statements, Validity of Arguments, Logical		15

	<p>identities of Crisp logic ,Well formed formulas Predicates and Quantifiers ,Quantifiers and logical operators ,Normal form, Fuzzy logic ,Fuzzy Connectives ,Fuzzy inference.</p>	
<b>Reference</b>	<p><b>Text Book:</b> Sudhir K.Pundir,Rimple Pandir, Fuzzy Sets and their Application, Pragati Prakashan,2008</p> <p>UNIT- I: Ch 1 (§1.16-1.19) UNIT-II: Ch 2 (§2.1-2.5) UNIT- III: Ch 3 (§3.2-3.4,3.6-3.9) UNIT-IV: Ch 4 (§4.1-4.6,4.8,4.9) UNIT-V: Ch 7 (§7.1-7.15)</p> <p><b>Reference Book:</b> H.J.Zimmermann, Fuzzy set Theory and its Applications, Allied Publishers Ltd,New Delhi,1991.</p>	
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to CO1: to know the basic Mathematical elements of the theory of fuzzy sets CO2: gain Knowledge about the fuzzy arithmetic and fuzzy number CO3: to understand the difference and similarities between fuzzy sets and classical set theories. CO4: apply the fuzzy logic in real life situation</p>	

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	M
<b>CO2</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	M
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	M
<b>CO4</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M

Strongly Correlating(S)	-	3 marks
Moderately Correlating (M)	-	2 marks
Weakly Correlating (W)	-	1 mark
No Correlation (N)	-	0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM314b : Number Theory		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>learn the concepts of divisibility, congruence, quadratic reciprocity and quadratic forms, some function of number Theory, some Diophantine equations.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Divisibility: Introduction-Divisibility-Primes-The Bionomical Theorem.</b>		15
II	<b>Congruence-Solutions of Congruence-The Chinese Remainder Theorem-Techniques of Numerical Calculation-Prime Power Module-Primitive roots and Power Residue.</b>		15
III	<b>Quadratic Reciprocity and Quadratic Forms: Quadratic Residues- Quadratic Reciprocity-The Jacobi Symbol-Binary Quadratic Forms.</b>		15
IV	<b>Some Function of Number Theory: Greatest integer Function-Arithmetic Functions –The Mobius Inversion Formula-Recurrence Functions.</b>		15
V	<b>Some Diophantine Equations: The Equation <math>ax+ by=c</math> – Simultaneous Linear Equations-Pythagorean Triangles-Assorted Examples.</b>		15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Books:</b> Ivan Nivan, Herbert S.Zuckerman and Hugh L.Montgomery, An Introduction to the theory of Numbers, Fifth edition., John Wiley and Sons Inc,2009.  UNIT-I : Ch 1 UNIT-II : Ch 2 (§2.1-2.4, 2.6 &2.8) UNIT-III : Ch 3(§3.1-3.4) UNIT-IV : Ch 4(§4.1-4.4) UNIT-V : Ch 5(§5.1-5.4)		

	<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. David M.Burton, Elementary of Number theory, W.M.C Brown Publishers, Dubuque, Iowa, 1989. .</li> <li>2. William.J.Leveque, Fundamentals of Number theory, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Phillipines, 1977.</li> <li>3. Tom.M.Apostol-Introduction to Analytic Number theory, Narosa, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: attain a broad understanding of divisibility, congruence, greatest common divisor, least common multiple and factoring.</p> <p>CO2: understand certain number theoretic functions and their properties.</p> <p>CO3: apply the law of Quadratic Reciprocity and other methods to classify numbers as primitive roots, quadratic residues and quadratic non-residue.</p> <p>CO4: acquire the mathematical skills required to solve the system of Diophantine equation using Chinese Remainder theorem and Euclidean algorithm.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	S	M	M	M	M	S	M	M	M	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	S

Strongly Correlating(S)                    -        3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M)               -        2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W)                    -        1 mark  
No Correlation (N)                           -        0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM315a: Graph Theory		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.sc-Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>provide the basic concepts of graph theory such as trees, Eulerian graphs, matching, vertex colorings, edge colorings, planarity.</li> </ul>		
<b>Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Graphs and simple graphs – Graph isomorphism – The Incidence and adjacency Matrices – Sub graphs – Vertex Degrees – Path and Connection – Cycles – Trees – Cut Edges and Bonds – Cut Vertices</b>		15
II	<b>Connectivity – Blocks - Euler tours – Hamilton Cycles.</b>		15
III	<b>Matchings: Matchings and Coverings in Bipartite Graphs – Edge Chromatic Number – Vizing’s Theorem.</b>		15
IV	<b>Independent sets – Ramsey’s Theorem – Chromatic Number – Brook’s Theorem – Chromatic Polynomials.</b>		15
V	<b>Plane and planar Graphs – Dual graphs –Euler’s Formula – The Five –colour Theorem and the Four-Colour Conjecture.</b>		15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> J.A. Bondy and U.S.R. Murthy, Graph Theory and Applications, Macmillan, London, 1976.  UNIT- I: Ch 1 (§1.1 – 1.7) & Ch 2 (§2.1 – 2.3) UNIT-II: Ch 3 (§3.1& 3.2) & Ch 4 (§4.1 & 4.2) UNIT-III : Ch 5 (§5.1& 5.2) & Ch 6 (§6.1-&6.2) UNIT-IV: Ch 7 (§7.1 & 7.2) & Ch 8 (§8.1, 8.2 & 8.4) UNIT- V : Ch 9 (§9.1 – 9.3 & 9.6)  <b>Reference Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clark and D.A.Holton, a First look at Graph Theory, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.</li> <li>R. Gould, Graph Theory, Benjamin/Cummings, Menlo Park, 1989.</li> </ol>		



	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. A. Gibbons, Algorithmic Graph Theory, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989.</li> <li>4. R.J. Wilson and Watkins, Graphs: An introductory Approach, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1989.</li> <li>5. S.A. Choudum, a First Course in Graph Theory, MacMillan India Ltd. 1987.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: understand the definitions namely, cut vertex, bridge, blocks and automorphism group of a graph.  CO2: study the properties of trees and connectivity.  CO3: identify Eulerian graphs and Hamiltonian graphs.  CO4: understand the concepts planarity including Euler identity, matchings and colorings.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
<b>CO2</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
<b>CO3</b>	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM315b: Numerical Analysis		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc-Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate; <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>know the theory behind various numerical methods.</li> <li>apply these methods to solve mathematical problems.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Transcendental and Polynomial Equations: Rate of convergence – Iterative Methods – Polynomial Equations: Bridge – Vista method, Barstow’s method, Graffe’s root squaring method.</b>		15
II	<b>System of linear algebraic equations and Eigen Value Problems: Error Analysis of direct and iteration methods – Finding Eigen values and Eigen vectors – Jacobi and Power methods.</b>		15
III	<b>Interpolation and Approximation: Hermit Interpolations – Piecewise and Splice Interpolation – Vicariate Interpolation – Approximation – least square approximation.</b>		15
IV	<b>Differentiation and Integration: Numerical Differentiation – optimum choice of step – length Extrapolation methods – Partial Differentiation – Methods based on undetermined coefficients – Gauss Methods.</b>		15
V	<b>Ordinary Differential Equations: Local truncation error – Euler, Backward Euler, Midpoint, Taylor’s Method and second orders Runge – kutta method – stability analysis.</b>		15
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b> M. K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyengar and R. K. Jain, “ Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation” 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley Easten Ltd, 1993.  UNIT-I: Ch2(§2.5-2.8) UNIT-II : Ch 3 (§3.1-3.5)		

	<p>UNIT-III: Ch 4 (§4.5-4.9)  UNIT-IV: Ch 5 (§5.2-5.5 &amp; 5.8)  UNIT-V: Ch 6 (§6.2, 6.3 &amp; 6.6)</p> <p><b>Reference Book :</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kendall E. Atkinson, “ An Introduction to Numerical Analysis”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley &amp; sons, 1998</li> <li>2. M. K. Jain, “ Numerical Solution of Differential Equations”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, NewAge Interanational Pvt Ltd, 1983</li> <li>3. Samuel D.Conte, Carl De Boor, “ Elementary Numerical Analysis”, McGraw-Hill International Edition, 1983.</li> </ol>	
<p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO 1: obtain the solutions of transcendental and polynomial equations.  CO 2 : apply direct methods and iteration methods for solving system of equations.  CO 3 : apply Hermit interpolation, piecewise and spline interpolation.  CO 4 : solve problems using interpolation and ordinary differential equations using numerical methods.</p>	

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	M	S	M
<b>CO2</b>	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	M	S	M
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	M	S	M
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	M	S	M

- Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM418a: Optimization Techniques		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1</b> – Acquire/Remember <b>K2</b> – Understand <b>K3</b> – Apply <b>K4</b> – Evaluate <b>K5</b> – Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>provide the knowledge of various optimization techniques like integer programming, dynamic programming, decision theory and games, inventory models, non-linear Programming algorithms</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>National need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>	
I	<b>Integer Programming</b>	15	
II	<b>Dynamics (Multistage) Programming</b>	15	
III	<b>Decision Theory and Games.</b>	15	
IV	<b>Inventory Models</b>	15	
V	<b>Non-Linear Programming algorithms</b>	15	
<b>Reference</b>	<b>Text Book:</b>  Hamdy A. Taha, Operations Research (4 <sup>th</sup> End), McGraw Hill Publications, New Delhi.2002.  UNIT-I: Ch 8 (§8.1-8.5) UNIT-II : Ch 9 (§9.1-9.5) UNIT-III : Ch 11 (§11.1-11.4) UNIT-IV : Ch 13 (§13.1-13.4) UNIT-V : Ch 19 (§19.1& 19.2)  <b>Reference Books:</b>  1. O.L. Mangesarian, Non Linear Programming, TMH, New York.  2. Mokther S.Bazaraa and C.M. Shetty, Non Linear Programming, Theory and Algorithms, Willy, New York.  3. Premkumar Gupta and D.S. Hira, Operations Research: An		

	<p>Introduction, S. Chand and Co., Ltd. New Delhi.</p> <p>4. S.S.Rao, Optimization theory and Applications, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.</p>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: understand the concept of integer programming and dynamic programming.</p> <p>CO2: analyse the problems based on decision theory and game theory.</p> <p>CO3: get optimize inventory models.</p> <p>CO4: evaluate non-linear programming problems.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M
<b>CO2</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M
<b>CO4</b>	S	M	S	M	M	S	S	S	S	S	S	M

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM418b: Probability Theory	<b>Percentage of revision : 100%</b>	
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K1 – Acquire/Remember</b> <b>K2 – Understand</b> <b>K3 – Apply</b> <b>K4 – Evaluate</b> <b>K5 – Analyze</b>		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>provide the knowledge of the Probability, Random Variables, estimation, MGF, characteristics function, distributions and limit theorems.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability and Skill Development</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>	
I	Random Events and Random Variables - Random events – Probability axioms-Combinatorial formulae – conditional probability – Bayes Theorem – Independent events-Random Variables – Distribution Function – Joint Distribution – Marginal Distribution –Conditional Distribution – Independent random variables – Functions of random variables.	15	
II	Parameters of the Distribution - Expectation- Moments – The Chebyshev Inequality - Absolute moments – Order parameters – Moments of random vectors – Regression of the first and second types.	15	
III	Characteristic functions - Properties of characteristic functions – Characteristic functions and moments – semi-invariants – characteristic function of the sum of the independent random variables – Determination of distribution function by the Characteristic function – Characteristic function of multidimensional random vectors – Probability generating functions.	15	
IV	Some Probability distributions - One point , two point , Binomial – Polya – Hypergeometric – Poisson (discrete) distributions – Uniform – normal gamma – Beta – Cauchy and Laplace (continuous) distributions.	15	
V	Limit Theorems - Stochastic convergence – Bernaulli law of large numbers Convergence of sequence of distribution functions – Levy-Cramer Theorems – de Moivre-Laplace Theorem – Poisson, Chebyshev, Khintchine Weak law of large numbers – Lindberg Theorem – Lapunov Theroem – Borel-Cantelli Lemma - Kolmogorov Inequality and Kolmogorov Strong Law of large numbers.	15	

<p><b>Reference</b></p>	<p><b>Text Book:</b>  M. Fisz, <i>Probability Theory and Mathematical Statistics</i>, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1963.</p> <p>UNIT-I: Ch 1 (§1.1 to 1.7), Ch 2 (§2.1 to 2.9 )  UNIT-II: Ch 3 (§3.1 to 3.8 )  UNIT-III: Ch 4 (§4.1 to 4.7)  UNIT-IV: Ch 5 (§5.1 to 5.10)  UNIT-V :Ch 6 (§6.1 to 6.4, 6.6 to 6.9 , 6.11 &amp; 6.12)</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. R.B. Ash, <i>Real Analysis and Probability</i>, Academic Press, New York, 1972</li> <li>2. K.L.Chung, <i>A course in Probability</i>, Academic Press, New York, 1974.</li> <li>3. K.R. Parthasarathy, <i>Introduction to Probability and measure</i>, Texts and Readings in Mathematics 22,Hindustan Book Agency, 2002.</li> <li>4. R.Durrett, <i>Probability : Theory and Examples</i>, (2nd Edition) Duxbury Press, New York, 1996.</li> <li>5. V.K.Rohatgi <i>An Introduction to Probability Theory and Mathematical Statistics</i>, Wiley</li> <li>6. Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1988(3rd Print). P. Billingsley, <i>Probability and Measure</i>, John Wiley, 1985.</li> <li>7. B.R.Bhat , <i>Modern Probability Theory</i> (3rd Edition), New Age International (P)Ltd, New Delhi, 1999</li> <li>8. J.P. Romano and A.F. Siegel, <i>Counter Examples in Probability and Statistics</i>, Wadsworth and Brooks / Cole Advanced Books and Software, California, 1968.</li> </ol>
<p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: acquire the knowledge of random variables, distribution.  CO2: understand the concept of expectation, characteristics function.  CO3: demonstrate on Chebyshev inequality and various distributions  CO4: apply limit theorems to analyze stochastic convergence.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	M	S	S	M	M	M	M
CO2	S	S	S	M	M	M	S	S	S	M	M	M
CO3	S	S	S	M	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M
CO4	S	S	S	M	S	S	S	S	S	M	M	M

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark



<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM419a - Coding Theory		
<b>Class</b>	M.Sc Mathematics	<b>Semester</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>provide the concept of linear Block Codes, Cyclic Codes, Rings and Polynomials, Cyclic Codes, Rings and Polynomials, Bounds on codes.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Linear Block Codes: Basic Definitions, The Generator Matrix, Description of Linear Block codes, the parity check matrix and Dual Codes, Error Deletion and Correction over Hand-Input Channels, Weight, Distributions of Codes and their Duals.</b>		15
II	<b>Hamming Codes and their codes, Performance of linear codes, Modifications to Linear Codes, Best Known Linear Block Codes</b>		15
III	<b>Cyclic Codes, Rings and Polynomials: Introduction, Basic Definitions, Rings, Quotient Rings, Ideals in Rings, Algebraic Description of Cyclic Codes, Nonsystematic Encoding and Parity Check, Systematic Coding.</b>		15
IV	<b>Some Hardware Background, Cyclic Encoding, Syndrome Decoding.</b>		15
V	<b>Bounds on codes: The Gilbert – Varshamov Bound, The Poltkin Bound, The Griesmer Bound, The Linear Programming and Related Bound, the MCEliece-Rodemich-Rumsey-Welsch Bound.</b>		15

<b>Reference</b>	<p><b>Text Books:</b>  Toddk.Moon, Error Correction Coding Mathematical Methods and Algorithms, Wiley Interscience &amp; John Wiley &amp; Sons, INC., publications,2005  UNIT-I : Ch 3(3.1-3.4)  UNIT-II: Ch 3 (3.5-3.10),  UNIT-III: Ch 4 (4.1-4.8)  UNIT-IV: Ch 4(4.9-4.11)  UNIT-V: Ch 9 (9.1-9.5).</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S.J.Macwilliams and N.J.A. Slone, The theory of Error-Correcting Code, Amster Bam, North Holland, 1977.</li> <li>2. Raymond Hill, A First Course in Coding Theory, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1986.</li> </ol>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to  CO1: apply linear block codes for error deduction and correction..  CO2: understand the importance in the design of codes.  CO3: apply the tools of linear algebra to construct special type of codes.  CO4: use algebraic techniques in designing coefficient and reliable data transmission methods.</p>

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	M	S	M	S	S	W	S	M	W	M	M
<b>CO2</b>	S	M	S	M	S	S	W	S	M	W	M	M
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	S	M	S	S	W	S	S	M	S	M
<b>CO4</b>	S	S	S	M	S	S	W	S	M	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating(S)                    -            3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M)               -            2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W)                    -            1 mark  
No Correlation (N)                            -            0 mark



<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM419b: Fluid Dynamics		
<b>Class</b>	<b>M.Sc Mathematics</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• give the students an introduction to the behavior of fluid in motion</li> <li>• give the students a feel of the applications of complex analysis in the analysis of flow of fluids.</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability</b>	<b>Global need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Kinematics of Fluids in Motion: Real Fluids and Ideal Fluids – Velocity of a fluid at a point – Streamlines and Path lines : Steady and Unsteady flows – The Velocity Potential – The vorticity vector – Local and Particle rates of change – The equation of continuity – Worked Examples – Acceleration of a fluid.</b>		15
II	<b>Equations of Motion of a Fluid: Pressure at a point in a fluid at rest – Pressure at a point in a moving fluid – Euler’s Equations of motion – Bernoulli’s equation - Discussion of the case of steady motion under Conservative Body Forces – Some Potential theorems – Impulsive motion.</b>		15
III	<b>Some Three-dimensional Flows: Sources, sinks and doublets – Images in rigid infinite plane – Images in solid spheres - Axisymmetric flow; Stoke’s stream function.</b>		15
IV	<b>Some Two-dimensional Flows: The Stream function – The complex potential for two dimensional, irrotational, incompressible flow – Complex velocity potentials for standard two dimensional flows – some worked examples – Two dimensional image systems – The Milne Thomson circle theorem – The theorem of Blasius.</b>		15
V	<b>Viscous Flow: Stress components in a Real Fluid – Relations between Cartesian components of stress - Translational Motion of Fluid element – The Rate of Strain Quadric and Principal Stresses – Some Further properties of the Rate of Strain Quadric - Stress Analysis in Fluid Motion – Relations</b>		15

	<p>between stress and Rate of strain – The Co-efficient of viscosity and Laminar Flow – The Navier – Stokes Equations of Motion of a viscous Fluid-Some solvable problems in Viscous flow.</p>	
<p><b>Reference</b></p>	<p><b>Text Books:</b>  F. Chorlton, Text Book of Fluid Dynamics, CBS Publishers &amp; Distributors, Delhi 1985.  UNIT-I: Ch 2 (§2.1 – 2.9)  UNIT-II:Ch 3 (§3.1, 3.2, 3.4 – 3.8 &amp; 3.11)  UNIT-III: Ch 4 (§4.2 – 4.5),  UNIT-IV:Ch 5 (§5.1 – 5.9)  UNIT-V:Ch 8 (§8.1 – 8.10)</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. H. Schlichting, Boundary Layer Theory, Me Grow Hill Co, New York, 1979.</li> <li>2. R.K. Rathy, An Introduction to Fluid Dynamics, Oxford and IBH Pub. Co., New Delhi, 1976.</li> <li>3. William F. Hughes and John A. Brighton, Fluid Dynamics (Schaum’s Outlines), 2nd Ed., TMH, 1967.</li> <li>4. J.D. Anderson, Computational Fluid Dynamics, the Basics with Applications, TMH, 1995.</li> <li>5. A.J. Chorin and A. Marsden, A Mathematical Introduction to Fluid Dynamics, Springer verlag, New Delhi, 1993</li> </ol>	
<p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p>	<p>On completion of the course, students should be able to</p> <p>CO1: understand the behavior of fluids in motion.  CO2: understand the potential theorems of fluid flow  CO3: apply the concept of complex analysis in the analysis of the flow of liquids.  CO4: analyze the concept of sources, sinks &amp; doublets and two dimensional flows.</p>	

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
CO1	S	M	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	S	M	S	M	M	S	M	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

**OPEN ELECTIVE COURSE**

<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM210a:OEC-1Mathematical Modeling And Simulation		
<b>Class</b>	<b>Open to all(except Maths Major)</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>learn the concepts of mathematical modeling and simulation</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability</b>	<b>National need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Statistical Models in Simulation: Review of Terminology. And Concepts – Useful Statistical Model –Discrete Distributions – Continuous Distributions – Poisson Process – Empirical Distributions.</b>		15
II	<b>Queueing Models: Characteristics of Queueing Systems – Queueing Notations – Transient and Steady –State Behaviour of Infinite –.Long – Run Measures of Performance Of Queueing Systems.</b>		15
III	<b>Queueing Models: Steady –State Behaviour of Infinite – populations Markovian Models –Steady State Behaviour of Finite Population Models (M/M/C/K/K) - Networks of Queue.</b>		15
IV	<b>Random –Number Generation: Properties of Random Numbers – Generation of Pseudo - Random Numbers – Techniques for Generating random Numbers – Tests for random Numbers.</b>		15
V	<b>Random –Variate Generation: Inverse Transform Technique – Direct Transformation for the normal distribution – Convolution Method Acceptance Rejection – Rejection Technique</b>		15
<b>Text Books:</b> Jerry Banks, John S.Carson, Barry I.Nelson, Discrete – Event system Simulation,			

<b>Reference</b>	Second edition, Prentice – Hall of India, 1998.  UNIT-I: Ch 6 UNIT-II: Ch 7(§7.1-7.4) UNIT-III: Ch 7(§7.5-7.7) UNIT-IV : Ch 8 UNIT-V: Ch 9  <b>Reference Books:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Geoffrey Gordon, System Simulation, Second edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1995.</li> </ul>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	On completion of the course, students should be able to do  CO 1: acquire the role of discrete and continuous distributions in simulation CO 2: understand the steady state behavior of queuing models CO 3: evaluate the performance measures of queuing system CO 4: demonstrate on random number and variate generation

**Mapping of Cos with PSOs & Pos:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
<b>CO1</b>	S	S	W	W	S	W	S	M	M	M	M	S
<b>CO2</b>	S	S	W	W	S	W	S	M	M	M	M	S
<b>CO3</b>	S	M	W	W	S	W	S	M	M	M	M	S
<b>CO4</b>	S	M	W	W	S	W	S	M	S	M	S	S

Strongly Correlating(S)                    -        3 marks  
 Moderately Correlating (M)               -        2 marks  
 Weakly Correlating (W)                   -        1 mark  
 No Correlation (N)                         -        0 mark



<b>Course Code &amp; Title</b>	19PM210b:OEC-2 Statistics		
<b>Class</b>	<b>Open to all(except Maths Major)</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>K – 1</b> Acquire/Remember <b>K – 2</b> Understand <b>K – 3</b> Apply <b>K - 4</b> Evaluate <b>K - 5</b> Analyze		
<b>Course Objectives</b>	<b>The Course aims to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>gain the knowledge of data collection and classification , measures of dispersion, correlation and regression</li> <li>test the data for goodness of fit</li> <li>analyze data using chi square statics</li> </ul>		
<b>Employability</b>	<b>Local need</b>	Participative learning and Problem solving	
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Content</b>		<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	Collection, Classification and Tabulation of data –Graphical and Diagrammatic Representation of Data-Bar Diagrams, Pie Diagram, Histogram, Frequency Polygon, Frequency curve and Gives- Measures of Central Tendency-Mean, Median and Mode in Series of Individual Observation, Discrete and Continuous Series, More than Frequency, Less than Frequency, Mid value and Open End Class.		15
II	Measures of Dispersion- Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation about an average, Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation for Individual, Discrete and Continuous type data.		15
III	Correlation-Different types of Correlation- Positive, Negative, Simple, Multiple, Linear and Non Linear Correlation, Methods of Correlation- Karl Pearson’s and Spearman’s Correlation-Concurrent Deviation Method.		15
IV	Regression Types and Method of Analysis, Regression Line, Regression Equations, Derivation taken from Arithmetic Mean of X and Y, Derivation taken from Assumed Mean, Partial and Multiply Regression Coefficients- Applications.		15

V	Chi-Square tests for Variance, Goodness of fit (Expected frequencies are equal or in a specified proportion only) and independence of attributes F test for equality of two Variances, Analysis of Variance- One way, Two Way and Latin Square design.	15
<b>Reference</b>	<p><b>Text Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S.C.Gupta and V.K.Kapoor, Fundamentals of Statistics, Sultan Chand and Sons New Delhi 1994.</li> <li>S.C.Gupta, Fundamentals of Statistics, 6th Revised and Enlarged Edition, Himalaya Publishing House.</li> </ol> <p>UNIT-I : Ch4(\$4.1-4.4),Ch 5(\$5.1-5.8) of (1)  UNIT-II : Ch6(\$6.4-6.9,6.12)of(1)  UNIT-III :Ch 8(\$8.1-8.4,8.7,8.8) of (1)  UNIT-IV : Ch 9(\$9.1-9.4) of (1)  UNIT-V : Ch18(\$18.1,18.2,18.4-18.6) of (2)</p> <p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>J.E. Freund, Mathematical Statistics, Prentice Hall of India.</li> <li>A.M. Goon, M.K. Gupta, B.Dos Gupta, Fundamentals of Statistical, Vol – I, World Press, Calcutta, 1991.</li> </ol>	
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	On completion of the course, students should be able to CO 1: represent data diagrammatically CO 2: evaluate measures of dispersion CO 3: apply correlation and regression analysis CO 4: demonstrate on analysis of variance	

**Mapping of COs with PSOs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO							PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
CO1	S	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	M	S
CO2	S	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	M	S
CO3	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	M	M	M	M	S
CO4	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S

Strongly Correlating(S) - 3 marks  
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks  
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 mark  
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark